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| APPLICATION NO.         | FI FI | ILING DATE | FIRST NAMED INVENTOR | ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.     | CONFIRMATION NO         |  |
|-------------------------|-------|------------|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| 10/797,760              | (     | 03/10/2004 | Bill H. McAnalley    | 23100.65                | 4242                    |  |
| 27683                   | 7590  | 12/16/2004 |                      | EXAM                    | EXAMINER                |  |
| HAYNES A                |       |            | FLOOD, MICHELE C     |                         |                         |  |
| 901 MAIN S<br>DALLAS, T |       |            |                      | ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER   |                         |  |
| ,                       |       |            |                      | 1654                    |                         |  |
|                         |       |            |                      | DATE MAIL ED: 12/16/200 | DATE MAILED: 12/16/2004 |  |

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

|  |   | Application No.                                       | Applicant(s)                     |  |  |  |  |
|--|---|---|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| ÷  |   | 10/797,760  | MCANALLEY ET AL.                 |  |  |  |  |
| Office Action Sum  | mary  | Examiner  | Art Unit                         |  |  |  |  |
|  |   | Michele Flood   | 1654                             |  |  |  |  |
| The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply   |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 1 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b). |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Status   |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) Responsive to communica   | ition(s) filed on <u>10 M</u> a   | arch 2004.  |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 2a) This action is <b>FINAL</b> .  |   | action is non-final.                                  |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| ,  | Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under <i>Ex parte Quayle</i> , 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213. |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Disposition of Claims  |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 4) Claim(s) 1-24 is/are pending in the application. 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.  5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.  6) Claim(s) is/are rejected.  7) Claim(s) is/are objected to.  8) Claim(s) 1-24 are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.   |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Application Papers   |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.  10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.  Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).  11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.  |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119   |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).</li> <li>a) All b) Some * c) None of:</li> <li>1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.</li> <li>2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No</li> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.</li> </ul>  |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Attachment(s)  |   |   |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)  |   | 4) Interview Summary                                  |                                  |  |  |  |  |
| Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawin     Information Disclosure Statement(s) (Information Disclosure Statement(s))     Paper No(s)/Mail Date   | =   | Paper No(s)/Mail D 5)  Notice of Informal F 6) Other: | ate Patent Application (PTO-152) |  |  |  |  |

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## **DETAILED ACTION**

## Election/Restrictions

Restriction to one of the following inventions is required under 35 U.S.C. 121:

- Claims 1-4, drawn to a dietary supplement comprising a nutritionally effective amount of isolated and purified galactose, glucose, mannose, N-acetylneuraminic acid, fucose, N-acetylgalactosamine and xylose, classified in class 424, subclass 408.
- II. Claims 5-8, drawn to a dietary supplement comprising isolated and purified acetylated mannose, and at least five isolated and purified saccharides from a recited Markush group, classified in class 514, subclass 22 or 23 or 53-64.
- III. Claim 9, drawn to a dietary supplement composition comprising at least two powdered saccharides, classified in class 424, subclass 489.
- IV. Claim10, drawn to a dietary supplement composition comprising at least six powdered saccharides, classified in class 424, subclass 489.
- V. Claims 11-23, drawn to a dietary supplement comprising a nutritionally effective amount of at least six essential saccharides, classified in class 514, subclass 22 or 23 or 53-62.
- VI. Claim 24, drawn to a dietary supplement comprising a composition comprising a first and a second isolated and purified saccharide, classified in class 426, subclass 658.

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The inventions are distinct, each from the other because of the following reasons:

Inventions I-VI are unrelated. Inventions are unrelated if it can be shown that they are not disclosed as capable of use together and they have different modes of operation, different functions, or different effects (MPEP § 806.04, MPEP § 808.01). In the instant case the six different groups are directed to six different compositions, wherein the six distinct and separate compositions comprise numerous permutations or numerous carbohydrate ingredients having different forms (*i.e.*, capsule or powder or predigested forms). Compositions comprising different ingredients are generally not expected to have the same functional effect.

Because these inventions are distinct for the reasons given above and the search required for one Group is not required for another Group, restriction for examination purposes as indicated is proper.

Applicant is advised that the reply to this requirement to be complete must include an election of the invention to be examined even though the requirement be traversed (37 CFR 1.143).

Applicant is reminded that upon the cancellation of claims to a non-elected invention, the inventorship must be amended in compliance with 37 CFR 1.48(b) if one or more of the currently named inventors is no longer an inventor of at least one claim remaining in the application. Any amendment of inventorship must be accompanied by a request under 37 CFR 1.48(b) and by the fee required under 37 CFR 1.17(i).

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Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Michele Flood whose telephone number is 571-272-0964. The examiner can normally be reached on 7:00 am - 3:30 pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Bruce Campell can be reached on 571-272-0974. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

PATENT EXAMINER

**MCF** 

December 13, 2004